

1	Adolf Hitler	Leader of Nazi Germany
2	Ernst Rohm	Leader of the SA, murdered on Night of Long Knives
3	Heinrich Himmler	Leader of the SS
4	Rosa Luxemburg	Female leader of the Spartacist Uprising
5	Karl Liebknecht	Male leader of the Spartacist Uprising
6	Gustav Stresemann	Responsible for Germany's Golden Years
7	Heinrich Brüning	Resigned as Chancellor - May 1932, Depression problems
8	Franz von Papen	Stood as Hitler's vice-chancellor
9	Paul von Hindenburg	President of Germany in 1933
10	Anton Drexler	Original leader of the German Workers' Party
11	Robert Ley	Head of the German Labour Front (DAF) 1933-45
12	Marinus van der Lubbe	Was framed for starting the Reichstag Fire
13	President Hindenburg	Person who invited Hitler to become Chancellor
14	Hermann Goering	In charge of the Nazi's 4 year economic plan
15	Edelweiss Pirates	Anti Nazi youth group with 2,000 members by 1939
16	Josef Goebbels	In charge of Nazi propaganda
17	Heydrich	Organised the intelligence arm of the Nazis, the SD
18	Thyssen, Krupp, Bosch	Three industrialists who supported the Nazis
19	Alfred Hugenberg	DNVP leader and newspaper tycoon - pro Nazi
20	Kurt von Schleicher	Chancellor before Hitler
21	Ludwig Müller	Leader (Reich Bishop) of the Nazi Reich Church
22	Martin Niemöller	Leader of the anti-Nazi Protestants
23	Wolfgang Kapp	Led a Freikorps rebellion in 1920
24	Ernst Thälmann	Communist leader who stood to become President
25	Walter Rathenau	Foreign Minister assassinated in 1922



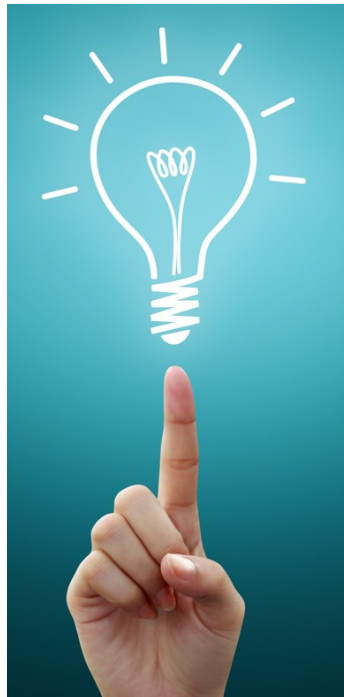
51	Jan 30 1933	Hitler becomes Chancellor of Germany
52	Article 231	War Guilt Clause of the Versailles Treaty
53	Article 48	Part of the Weimar Constitution allowing rule by emergency decree
54	376	The number of political murders in Germany 1919-22
55	59	Years the Young Plan extended Versailles payments by
56	6.1 million	Peak of unemployment in Depression hit Germany
57	444-94	Votes to pass the Enabling Law
58	1.4 million	Number of men in the armed forces by 1939
59	£25	Money offered by the British government to develop penicillin
60	1861	Year Germ Theory was published.
61	1665	Year of the Great Plague
62	1948	Year the NHS was launched
63	8 million	Number of people who had never seen a doctor prior to NHS launch
64	2007	Year smoking was banned from workplaces
65	1553	The year Elizabeth came to the throne.
66	1586	What year was the Babington Plot?
67	£300,000	The debt inherited by Elizabeth
68	1588	What year was the Spanish Armada?
69	1569	What year was the Revolt of the Northern Earls?
70	1570	The year the Pope excommunicated Elizabeth
71	£20	The fine for recusants in Elizabethan England (not going to church)
72	1 out of 28	Number of bishops who took Elizabeth's Oath of Supremacy
73	10,000	Number of troops offered by Philip of Spain to the Ridolfi Plot
74	72	Number of new grammar schools founded in Elizabeth's reign
75	19	Number of advisors on Elizabeth's Privy Council

26	Hippocrates	Created the Theory of the Four Humours
27	Galen	Created the Theory of Opposites
28	William Harvey	Proved the heart acts as a pump, pumping blood around the body
29	Andreas Vesalius	Wrote 'The Fabric of the Human Body'
30	Louis Pasteur	Published Germ Theory in 1861
31	Robert Koch	German doctor identified specific bacteria that caused disease
32	Edward Jenner	Developed the smallpox vaccine, after watching milkmaids
33	Joseph Lister	Discovered carbolic acid could be used to kill germs in operations
34	Florence Nightingale	British nurse, encouraged better hygiene in hospitals
35	James Simpson	Discovered chloroform could be used as an anaesthetic
36	Edwin Chadwick	Wrote the <i>Report on the Sanitary Conditions of the Labouring Classes</i>
37	John Snow	Linked cholera to dirty water, used the Broad Street pump
38	Joseph Bazalgette	Planned London's sewer system
39	Alexander Fleming	Discovered penicillin could be used as an antibiotic
40	Paul Ehrlich	Developed Salvarsan 606 - the first magic bullet
41	Florey and Chain	Two men responsible for the mass production of penicillin
42	Archibald McIndoe	Carried out 4000 operations on burns cases
43	Helmuth Wesse	Developed anaesthetics to be injected into the bloodstream
44	Lord Beveridge	Wrote the report leading to the NHS
45	Aneurin Bevan	Minister for Health who created the NHS
46	Charles Booth	Showed 35% of people of London lived on poverty
47	Seebohm Rowntree	Showed 25% of people of York lived in poverty
48	Crick and Watson	Two men discovered DNA
49	Rosalind Franklin	Developed a method to photograph single strands of DNA
50	Thomas Sydenham	Known as the 'English Hippocrates'

76	Privy Council	Committee of ministers appointed by Elizabeth to advise her
77	1588	The year the Spanish Armada tried to invade
78	Throckmorton Plot	1583 plot to free Mary Queen of Scots and restore Catholicism
79	Francis Walsingham	He trapped Mary Queen of Scots via the Babington Plot
80	Francis Drake	Carried out a raid against the Spanish at Cadiz in 1587
81	Medina-Sidonia	Leader of the Spanish Armada
82	Sir William Cecil	He was Elizabeth's Secretary of State until 1573
83	Act of Supremacy	Act that made Elizabeth the supreme governor of the Church of England
84	Act of Uniformity	Act to establish the form of services held in churches
85	Heresy	Crimes against the accepted religion of the time.
86	Ridolfi Plot	Plot against Elizabeth in 1571 involving an Italian banker.
87	Papal Bull	The written order used by the pope to excommunicate Elizabeth.
88	Spanish Fury	When Spanish forces, unpaid, mutinied and sacked Antwerp.
89	Treaty of Nonsuch	Treaty with Dutch in 1585 that effectively put England and Spain at war
90	Battle of Gravelines	Sea battle of Aug 8th 1588 after Armada scattered by fireships
91	Grammar Schools	Schools set up for 'bright' boys from well-off families in towns
92	Petty Schools	Schools set up in a teacher's home for parents without much money
93	The Queen's Men	Theatre company funded by Elizabeth
94	Vagabonds	Homeless people without jobs who roamed the countryside
95	Sir Francis Drake	He circumnavigated the globe 1577-88
96	John Hawkins	Treasurer of navy who convinced Elizabeth to spend more on the navy
97	Algonquians	Name of the native Americans in the area of Virginia
98	Mary	Elizabeth's older, Catholic sister
99	Fireships	Used to scatter the Spanish Armada
100	Shakespeare	Do not talk about because he is out of the timeframe of the exam course

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GCSE HISTORY



FINGERTIP KNOWLEDGE

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38		Planned London's sewer system
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